

Field equations for a general radially symmetric scalar field. The line element is

$$ds^2 = -C^2(r, t)dt^2 + A^2(r, t)dr^2 + B^2(r, t)r^2(d\theta^2 + \sin^2 \theta d\varphi^2) \quad (1)$$

The  $\phi$ (scalar field) variation equation is

$$-C^{-2}\ddot{\phi} + A^{-2}\phi'' - C^{-2}\left(-\frac{\dot{C}}{C} + \frac{\dot{A}}{A} + 2\frac{\dot{B}}{B}\right)\dot{\phi} + A^{-2}\left(\frac{C'}{C} - \frac{A'}{A} + 2\frac{B'}{B} + \frac{2}{r}\right)\phi' - \frac{\partial U}{\partial \phi} = 0 \quad (2)$$

Building up the field equations. From here on,  $'$  denotes a partial derivative with respect to  $t$ , and  $_r$  denotes a partial derivative with respect to  $r$ .

$$\Gamma_{\mu\nu}^0 = \begin{pmatrix} \frac{\dot{C}}{C} & \frac{C'}{C} & 0 & 0 \\ \frac{C'}{C} & \frac{\dot{A}A}{C^2} & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & \frac{\dot{B}B}{C^2}r^2 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & \frac{\dot{B}B}{C^2}r^2 \sin^2 \theta \end{pmatrix} \quad (3)$$

$$\Gamma_{\mu\nu}^1 = \begin{pmatrix} \frac{C'C}{A^2} & \frac{\dot{A}}{A} & 0 & 0 \\ \frac{\dot{A}}{A} & \frac{A'}{A} & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & -\frac{(B^2r^2)'}{2A^2} & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -\frac{(B^2r^2)'}{2A^2} \sin^2 \theta \end{pmatrix} \quad (4)$$

$$\Gamma_{\mu\nu}^2 = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 & \frac{\dot{B}}{B} & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & \frac{(Br)'}{Br} & 0 \\ \frac{\dot{B}}{B} & \frac{(Br)'}{Br} & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -\sin \theta \cos \theta \end{pmatrix} \quad (5)$$

$$\Gamma_{\mu\nu}^3 = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & \frac{\dot{B}}{B} \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & \frac{(Br)'}{Br} \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & \cot \theta \\ \frac{\dot{B}}{B} & \frac{(Br)'}{Br} & \cot \theta & 0 \end{pmatrix} \quad (6)$$

$$\partial_\lambda \Gamma_{\mu\nu}^\lambda = \begin{pmatrix} \left( \frac{\dot{C}}{C} \right) + \left( \frac{C'C}{A^2} \right)' & \left( \frac{\dot{A}}{A} \right)' + \left( \frac{\dot{C}}{C} \right)' & 0 & 0 \\ \left( \frac{\dot{A}}{A} \right)' + \left( \frac{\dot{C}}{C} \right)' & \left( \frac{\dot{A}A}{C^2} \right) + \left( \frac{A'}{A} \right)' & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & \left( \frac{\dot{B}B}{C^2} \right) r^2 - \left( \frac{B^2 r^2}{2A^2} \right)' & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -\cos^2 \theta + \sin^2 \theta + (\partial_\lambda \Gamma_{22}^\lambda) \sin^2 \theta \end{pmatrix} \quad (7)$$

$$\left( \frac{B^2 r^2}{2A^2} \right)' = \frac{B''B}{A^2} r^2 + \frac{B'^2}{A^2} r^2 - 2 \frac{B'BA'}{A^3} r^2 + 4 \frac{B'B}{A^2} r - 2 \frac{A'B^2}{A^3} r + \frac{B^2}{A^2} \quad (8)$$

$$\partial_\nu \Gamma_{\mu\lambda}^\lambda = \begin{pmatrix} \left( \frac{\dot{C}}{C} \right) + \left( \frac{\dot{A}}{A} \right) + 2 \left( \frac{\dot{B}}{B} \right) & \left( \frac{\dot{C}}{C} \right)' + \left( \frac{\dot{A}}{A} \right)' + 2 \left( \frac{\dot{B}}{B} \right)' & 0 & 0 \\ \left( \frac{\dot{C}}{C} \right)' + \left( \frac{\dot{A}}{A} \right)' + 2 \left( \frac{\dot{B}}{B} \right)' & \left( \frac{C'}{C} \right)' + \left( \frac{A'}{A} \right)' + 2 \left( \frac{Br'}{Br} \right)' & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & -1 - \cot^2 \theta & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \quad (9)$$

$$\Gamma_{\rho\lambda}^\lambda \Gamma_{\mu\nu}^\rho = \begin{pmatrix} \left( \frac{\dot{C}}{C} + \frac{\dot{A}}{A} + 2 \frac{\dot{B}}{B} \right) \frac{\dot{C}}{C} + \left( \frac{C'}{C} + \frac{A'}{A} + 2 \frac{Br'}{Br} \right) \frac{C'C}{A^2} & \left( \frac{\dot{C}}{C} + \frac{\dot{A}}{A} + 2 \frac{\dot{B}}{B} \right) \frac{C'}{C} + \left( \frac{C'}{C} + \frac{A'}{A} + 2 \frac{Br'}{Br} \right) \frac{\dot{A}}{A} \\ \left( \frac{\dot{C}}{C} + \frac{\dot{A}}{A} + 2 \frac{\dot{B}}{B} \right) \frac{C'}{C} + \left( \frac{C'}{C} + \frac{A'}{A} + 2 \frac{Br'}{Br} \right) \frac{\dot{A}}{A} & \left( \frac{\dot{C}}{C} + \frac{\dot{A}}{A} + 2 \frac{\dot{B}}{B} \right) \frac{\dot{A}A}{C^2} + \left( \frac{C'}{C} + \frac{A'}{A} + 2 \frac{Br'}{Br} \right) \frac{A'}{A} \\ \frac{\dot{B}}{B} \cot \theta & \frac{Br'}{Br} \cot \theta \\ 0 & 0 \\ \frac{\dot{B}}{B} \cot \theta & 0 \\ \frac{Br'}{Br} \cot \theta & 0 \\ \left( \frac{\dot{C}}{C} + \frac{\dot{A}}{A} + 2 \frac{\dot{B}}{B} \right) \frac{\dot{B}B}{C^2} r^2 - \left( \frac{C'}{C} + \frac{A'}{A} + 2 \frac{Br'}{Br} \right) \frac{B^2 r^2}{2A^2} & 0 \\ 0 & \Gamma_{\rho\lambda}^\lambda \Gamma_{22}^\rho \sin^2 \theta - \cos^2 \theta \end{pmatrix} \quad (10)$$

$$\Gamma_{\nu\rho}^\lambda \Gamma_{\mu\lambda}^\rho = \begin{pmatrix} \frac{\dot{C}^2}{C^2} + 2 \frac{C'^2}{A^2} + \frac{\dot{A}^2}{A^2} + 2 \frac{\dot{B}^2}{B^2} & \frac{\dot{C}C'}{C^2} + 2 \frac{\dot{A}C'}{AC} + \frac{\dot{A}A'}{A^2} + 2 \frac{\dot{B}(Br)'}{B^2 r} & \frac{\dot{B}}{B} \cot \theta & 0 \\ \frac{\dot{C}C'}{C^2} + 2 \frac{\dot{A}C'}{AC} + \frac{\dot{A}A'}{A^2} + 2 \frac{\dot{B}(Br)'}{B^2 r} & \frac{C'^2}{C^2} + 2 \frac{\dot{A}^2}{A^2} + \frac{A'^2}{A^2} + 2 \left( \frac{Br'}{Br} \right)^2 & \frac{Br'}{Br} \cot \theta & 0 \\ \frac{\dot{B}}{B} \cot \theta & \frac{Br'}{Br} \cot \theta & \cot^2 \theta - 2 \left( \frac{Br'}{A} \right)^2 + 2 \frac{\dot{B}^2 r^2}{C^2} & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & \Gamma_{2\rho}^\lambda \Gamma_{2\lambda}^\rho \sin^2 \theta - 3 \cos^2 \theta \end{pmatrix} \quad (11)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
R_{00} &= \left(\frac{\dot{C}}{C}\right) + \left(\frac{C'C}{A^2}\right)' - \left(\frac{\dot{C}}{C}\right) - \left(\frac{\dot{A}}{A}\right) - 2\left(\frac{\dot{B}}{B}\right) + \left(\frac{\dot{C}}{C} + \frac{\dot{A}}{A} + 2\frac{\dot{B}}{B}\right)\frac{\dot{C}}{C} + \left(\frac{C'}{C} + \frac{A'}{A} + 2\frac{(Br)'}{Br}\right)\frac{C'C}{A^2} - \frac{\dot{C}^2}{C^2} - 2\frac{C'^2}{A^2} - \frac{\dot{A}^2}{A^2} - 2\frac{\dot{B}^2}{B^2} \\
R_{11} &= \left(\frac{\dot{A}A}{C^2}\right) + \left(\frac{A'}{A}\right)' - \left(\frac{C'}{C}\right)' - \left(\frac{A'}{A}\right)' - 2\left(\frac{(Br)'}{Br}\right)' + \left(\frac{\dot{C}}{C} + \frac{\dot{A}}{A} + 2\frac{\dot{B}}{B}\right)\frac{\dot{A}A}{C^2} + \left(\frac{C'}{C} + \frac{A'}{A} + 2\frac{(Br)'}{Br}\right)\frac{A'}{A} - \frac{C'^2}{C^2} - 2\frac{\dot{A}^2}{C^2} - \frac{A'^2}{A^2} - 2\left(\frac{(Br)'}{Br}\right)^2 \\
R_{01} &= -\left(\frac{\dot{A}}{A}\right)' + \left(\frac{\dot{C}}{C}\right)' - \left(\frac{\dot{C}}{C}\right)' - \left(\frac{\dot{A}}{A}\right)' - 2\left(\frac{\dot{B}}{B}\right)' + \left(\frac{\dot{C}}{C} + \frac{\dot{A}}{A} + 2\frac{\dot{B}}{B}\right)\frac{C'}{C} + \left(\frac{C'}{C} + \frac{A'}{A} + 2\frac{(Br)'}{Br}\right)\frac{\dot{A}}{A} - \frac{\dot{C}C'}{C^2} - 2\frac{\dot{A}C'}{AC} - \frac{\dot{A}A'}{A^2} - 2\frac{\dot{B}(Br)'}{B^2r} \\
R_{22} &= \left(\frac{\dot{B}B}{C^2}\right)r^2 - \left(\frac{(B^2r^2)'}{2A^2}\right)' + 1 + \cot^2\theta + \left(\frac{\dot{C}}{C} + \frac{\dot{A}}{A} + 2\frac{\dot{B}}{B}\right)\frac{\dot{B}B}{C^2}r^2 - \left(\frac{C'}{C} + \frac{A'}{A} + 2\frac{(Br)'}{Br}\right)\frac{(B^2r^2)'}{2A^2} - \cot^2\theta + 2\left(\frac{(Br)'}{A}\right)^2 - 2\frac{\dot{B}^2r^2}{C^2} \\
R_{33} &= -\cos^2\theta + \sin^2\theta + \left(\partial_\lambda\Gamma_{22}^\lambda\right)\sin^2\theta + \Gamma_{\rho\lambda}^\lambda\Gamma_{22}^\rho\sin^2\theta - \cos^2\theta - \Gamma_{2\rho}^\lambda\Gamma_{2\lambda}^\rho\sin^2\theta + 3\cos^2\theta
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
R_{00} &= -C^2 \left[ -\frac{C''}{A^2C} + \frac{\ddot{A}}{AC^2} + 2\frac{\ddot{B}}{BC^2} - \frac{\dot{A}\dot{C}}{AC^3} - 2\frac{\dot{B}\dot{C}}{BC^3} + \frac{A'C'}{A^3C} - 2\frac{(Br)'}{Br}\frac{C'}{A^2C} \right] \\
R_{11} &= A^2 \left[ \frac{\ddot{A}}{AC^2} - \frac{C''}{A^2C} - 2\frac{(Br)''}{A^2Br} - \frac{\dot{A}\dot{C}}{AC^3} + 2\frac{\dot{A}\dot{B}}{ABC^2} + \frac{A'C'}{A^3C} + 2\frac{(Br)'}{Br}\frac{A'}{A^3} \right] \\
R_{01} &= -2\frac{\dot{B}'}{B} + 2\frac{\dot{B}C'}{BC} + 2\frac{(Br)'}{Br}\frac{\dot{A}}{A} - 2\frac{\dot{B}}{Br} \\
R_{22} &= B^2r^2 \left[ \frac{1}{B^2r^2} + \frac{\ddot{B}}{BC^2} - \frac{(Br)''}{A^2Br} + \left(-\frac{\dot{C}}{C} + \frac{\dot{A}}{A} + \frac{\dot{B}}{B}\right)\frac{\dot{B}}{BC^2} + \left(-\frac{C'}{C} + \frac{A'}{A} - \frac{(Br)'}{Br}\right)\frac{(Br)'}{A^2Br} \right] \\
R_{33} &= B^2r^2 \sin^2\theta \left[ \frac{1}{B^2r^2} + \frac{\ddot{B}}{BC^2} - \frac{(Br)''}{A^2Br} + \left(-\frac{\dot{C}}{C} + \frac{\dot{A}}{A} + \frac{\dot{B}}{B}\right)\frac{\dot{B}}{BC^2} + \left(-\frac{C'}{C} + \frac{A'}{A} - \frac{(Br)'}{Br}\right)\frac{(Br)'}{A^2Br} \right] \\
R &= -\frac{C''}{A^2C} + \frac{\ddot{A}}{AC^2} + 2\frac{\ddot{B}}{BC^2} - \frac{\dot{A}\dot{C}}{AC^3} - 2\frac{\dot{B}\dot{C}}{BC^3} + \frac{A'C'}{A^3C} - 2\frac{(Br)'}{Br}\frac{C'}{A^2C} \\
&\quad + \frac{\ddot{A}}{AC^2} - \frac{C''}{A^2C} - 2\frac{(Br)''}{A^2Br} - \frac{\dot{A}\dot{C}}{AC^3} + 2\frac{\dot{A}\dot{B}}{ABC^2} + \frac{A'C'}{A^3C} + 2\frac{(Br)'}{Br}\frac{A'}{A^3} \\
&\quad + 2 \left[ \frac{1}{B^2r^2} + \frac{\ddot{B}}{BC^2} - \frac{(Br)''}{A^2Br} + \left(-\frac{\dot{C}}{C} + \frac{\dot{A}}{A} + \frac{\dot{B}}{B}\right)\frac{\dot{B}}{BC^2} + \left(-\frac{C'}{C} + \frac{A'}{A} - \frac{(Br)'}{Br}\right)\frac{(Br)'}{A^2Br} \right]
\end{aligned}$$

$$R = -2\frac{C''}{A^2C} + 2\frac{\ddot{A}}{AC^2} + 4\frac{\ddot{B}}{BC^2} - 2\frac{\dot{A}\dot{C}}{AC^3} - 4\frac{\dot{B}\dot{C}}{BC^3} + 2\frac{A'C'}{A^3C} - 4\frac{(Br)'}{Br}\frac{C'}{A^2C} - 4\frac{(Br)''}{A^2Br} + 4\frac{\dot{A}\dot{B}}{ABC^2} + 4\frac{(Br)'}{Br}\frac{A'}{A^3} + 2\frac{\dot{B}^2}{B^2C^2} - 2\frac{(Br)'^2}{A^2B^2r^2} + \frac{2}{B^2r^2} \quad (12)$$

$$\frac{1}{2}R = -\frac{C''}{A^2C} + \frac{\ddot{A}}{AC^2} + 2\frac{\ddot{B}}{BC^2} - \frac{\dot{A}\dot{C}}{AC^3} - 2\frac{\dot{B}\dot{C}}{BC^3} + \frac{A'C'}{A^3C} - 2\frac{(Br)'}{Br}\frac{C'}{A^2C} - 2\frac{(Br)''}{A^2Br} + 2\frac{\dot{A}\dot{B}}{ABC^2} + 2\frac{(Br)'}{Br}\frac{A'}{A^3} + \frac{\dot{B}^2}{B^2C^2} - \frac{(Br)'^2}{A^2B^2r^2} + \frac{1}{B^2r^2} \quad (13)$$

$$T_{\mu\nu} = \partial_\mu\phi\partial_\nu\phi - g_{\mu\nu} \left( \frac{1}{2}g^{\alpha\beta}\partial_\alpha\phi\partial_\beta\phi + V(\phi) \right) \quad (14)$$

$$T_{\mu\nu} = \partial_\mu\phi\partial_\nu\phi - g_{\mu\nu} \left( -\frac{1}{2}C^{-2}\dot{\phi}^2 + \frac{1}{2}A^{-2}\phi'^2 + V(\phi) \right) \quad (15)$$

$$R_{\mu\nu} - \frac{1}{2}g_{\mu\nu}R = \frac{8\pi}{M_p^2}T_{\mu\nu} \quad (16)$$

$$G_{00} = R_{00} - \frac{1}{2}g_{00}R = -C^2 \left[ -2\frac{(Br)''}{A^2Br} + 2\frac{\dot{A}\dot{B}}{ABC^2} + 2\frac{(Br)'}{Br}\frac{A'}{A^3} + \frac{\dot{B}^2}{B^2C^2} - \frac{(Br)'^2}{A^2B^2r^2} + \frac{1}{B^2r^2} \right] \quad (17)$$

$$G_{11} = R_{11} - \frac{1}{2}g_{11}R = A^2 \left[ -2\frac{\ddot{B}}{BC^2} + 2\frac{\dot{B}\dot{C}}{BC^3} + 2\frac{(Br)'}{Br}\frac{C'}{A^2C} - \frac{\dot{B}^2}{B^2C^2} + \frac{(Br)'^2}{A^2B^2r^2} - \frac{1}{B^2r^2} \right] \quad (18)$$

$$G_{22} = R_{22} - \frac{1}{2}g_{22}R = B^2r^2 \left[ \frac{C''}{A^2C} - \frac{\ddot{A}}{AC^2} - \frac{\ddot{B}}{BC^2} + \frac{\dot{A}\dot{C}}{AC^3} + \frac{\dot{B}\dot{C}}{BC^3} - \frac{A'C'}{A^3C} + \frac{(Br)'}{Br}\frac{C'}{A^2C} + \frac{(Br)''}{A^2Br} - \frac{\dot{A}\dot{B}}{ABC^2} - \frac{(Br)'}{Br}\frac{A'}{A^3} \right] \quad (19)$$

$$G_{33} = \sin^2\theta G_{22} \quad (20)$$

Then the 00 equation is

$$-2\frac{(Br)''}{A^2Br} + 2\frac{\dot{A}\dot{B}}{ABC^2} + 2\frac{(Br)'}{Br}\frac{A'}{A^3} + \frac{\dot{B}^2}{B^2C^2} - \frac{(Br)'^2}{A^2B^2r^2} + \frac{1}{B^2r^2} = \frac{8\pi}{M_p^2} \left[ \frac{\dot{\phi}^2}{2C^2} + \frac{\phi'^2}{2A^2} + V(\phi) \right] \quad (21)$$

The 11 equation is

$$-2\frac{\ddot{B}}{BC^2} + 2\frac{\dot{B}\dot{C}}{BC^3} + 2\frac{(Br)'}{Br}\frac{C'}{A^2C} - \frac{\dot{B}^2}{B^2C^2} + \frac{(Br)'^2}{A^2B^2r^2} - \frac{1}{B^2r^2} = \frac{8\pi}{M_p^2} \left[ \frac{\dot{\phi}^2}{2C^2} + \frac{\phi'^2}{2A^2} - V(\phi) \right] \quad (22)$$

The 22 and 33 equations are both

$$\frac{C''}{A^2C} - \frac{\ddot{A}}{AC^2} - \frac{\ddot{B}}{BC^2} + \frac{\dot{A}\dot{C}}{AC^3} + \frac{\dot{B}\dot{C}}{BC^3} - \frac{A'C'}{A^3C} + \frac{(Br)'}{Br}\frac{C'}{A^2C} + \frac{(Br)''}{A^2Br} - \frac{\dot{A}\dot{B}}{ABC^2} - \frac{(Br)'}{Br}\frac{A'}{A^3} = \frac{8\pi}{M_p^2} \left[ \frac{\dot{\phi}^2}{2C^2} - \frac{\phi'^2}{2A^2} - V(\phi) \right] \quad (23)$$

and the 01 equation is

$$-2\frac{\dot{B}'}{B} + 2\frac{\dot{B}C'}{BC} + 2\frac{(Br)'}{Br}\frac{\dot{A}}{A} - 2\frac{\dot{B}}{Br} = \frac{8\pi}{M_p^2}\dot{\phi}\phi' \quad (24)$$

Restating, the scalar field equation is

$$-\frac{\ddot{\phi}}{C^2} + \frac{\phi''}{A^2} - \left( -\frac{\dot{C}}{C} + \frac{\dot{A}}{A} + 2\frac{\dot{B}}{B} \right) \frac{\dot{\phi}}{C^2} + \left( \frac{C'}{C} - \frac{A'}{A} + 2\frac{B'}{B} + \frac{2}{r} \right) \frac{\phi'}{A^2} - \frac{\partial U}{\partial \phi} = 0 \quad (25)$$